2010 SynMon Field Studies
NE Nevada Wyoming Big Sagebrush Event Sites

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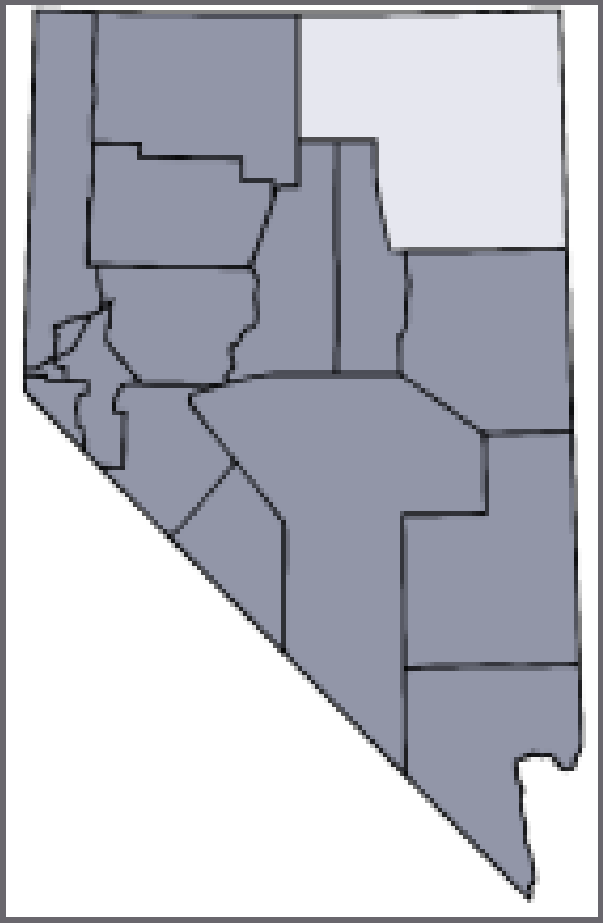
University of Nevada Cooperative Extension

Studied and Benchmarked Sites

MLRA 25 (-2)

Natural Event Sites
- Wildfire: 14
- Aroga Moth: 5

Planned Preventative Treatment Sites: 31
- Mowing
- NE Nevada Stewardship Group Demo Area
  - (Aerate, disk, spray, burn sites)



Key Collaborator Inputs

Northeastern Nevada a priority area of interest

“We’ve pretty much figured out how to manage the mid- to upper-elevation sagebrush sites……it’s at the lower end” (Wyoming Big Sagebrush) “where the questions exist”

Rehab events well-studied…preventative events not

Goal

Characterize many individual NE NV sites, in their unique ecological states and settings…..

….. to identify how they responded to various forms of wildfire and land treatment disturbance….

…..and (hopefully) why.

6/29/10
PEQUOP
WF
TRAN 2W2
22.06.2010

D 6/29/10
PEQUOP
WF
TRAN 1W2
22.06.2010

Approach

Use existing (versus “created”) events

Low-intensity, multi-site sampling method

Design and benchmark for future use

Paired (“Event” and “Control”) Sampling

D 7/21/10
OWYHE
GS
TRAN 3T2
21.07.2010

D 7/21/10
OWYHE
GS
TRAN 3C1
21.07.2010

Drivers: Event Selection

- 2001-2009 Time Period
- Range of Events
- Range of Soil Associations, Elevations, etc
- Geographic Dispersion
- Adjacency: Wildfire/Land Treatments

Drivers: Sampling Area Selection

- Homogeneity
- Range of ecological states
- No unique noise
- Absence of apparent rehab (incl seeding)
- Wildfires: Apparent non-ecological barriers to fire spread
-Ease of physical access/future site re-visits

Driver: Study Site Selection

Random Number Table

01.09.2010

6/16/10
TOANO
GS
2C1
16.06.2010

TOANO
GS
TRAN 2T2
16.06.2010

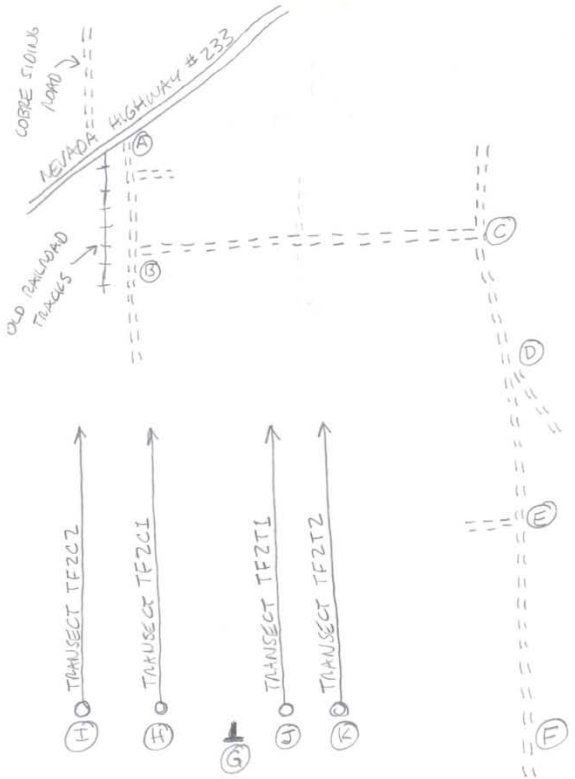
01.09.2010

21.05.2010

Transect Locator/Layout

Event Name TOANO GREENSTRIP (SITE 2)
County ELKO Transect Numbers TF2T1+2 TF2C1+2
Event Area Portion MOWED AREA (TF2T1+T2) AND ADJACENT UNMOWED AREA (TF2C1+C2)
Established By: John Swanson, NRES, University of Nevada Date Established 6/16/10
Locator Post Location (UTM) 11T0720588 4546775
Locator Post Location (Legal Description) T37N R67E SEC 34 SE¼
Ecological Site 025X019 Soil Type PEEKO-ENKO-IZAR ASSOCIATION
Aspect SOUTH Slope Position LOWER Elevation 6060
Record on back anything of importance

Map Showing How to Get to the Event and Control Transects:



DISTANCES

- (A) TO (B) = 0.6 MILES
- (B) TO (C) = 1.55 MILES
- (C) TO (D) = 1.2 MILES
- (D) TO (E) = 0.9 MILES
- (E) TO (F) = 0.8 MILES
- (F) TO (G) = APPROX 220 FEET
- (G) TO (H) = 25 FEET
- (H) TO (I) = 13 FEET
- (G) TO (J) = 25 FEET
- (J) TO (K) = 10 FEET

↑ NORTH

(NOT TO SCALE)

⊥ = FENCE POST FOUND TODAY

○ = REBAR INSTALLED TODAY

Land Treatment/Wildfire Event Cover Data

Event Name TOANO GREENSTRIP (SITE 2) County ELKO
Transect No TF2C1 Type: Pre-Event ___ Post-Event ___ Control X
Location: UTM 11T0720588 4546775 Legal T37N67 SEC 34 SE¼
Field Data Collected By: John Swanson, NRES, University of Nevada Date 6/16/10

Ground-Level Cover

	B Bare Soil	**L** Litter	**R** Rock>5mm	Vascular Veg (Live)	**C** Cryptogam	Tot
Dot Count	⊠⊠⊠⊠ ⊠:	⊠⊠⊠ ::	:		⊠:	
% Cover	52	33	2	0	13	100

Vegetation Foliar Cover

Basal Hit	Level 1 Hit	Level 2 Hit	Level 3 Hit	Total Dots	% Cover
L	ELEL5			•	1
L	ARTR			⊠⊠	19
B	ARTR			⊠:	6
B	ARTR (D)			:	2
C	ARTR			::	4
L	ARTR (D)			:	2
L	ELEL5	ARTR		:	2
L	ARTR (DC)			:	2
					38

TOTAL LIVE COVER

ELEL5 - 3 ARTR - 33

TOTAL HITS, DEAD PLANTS
ARTR - 4

TOTAL HITS, DECADENT PLANTS
ARTR - 2

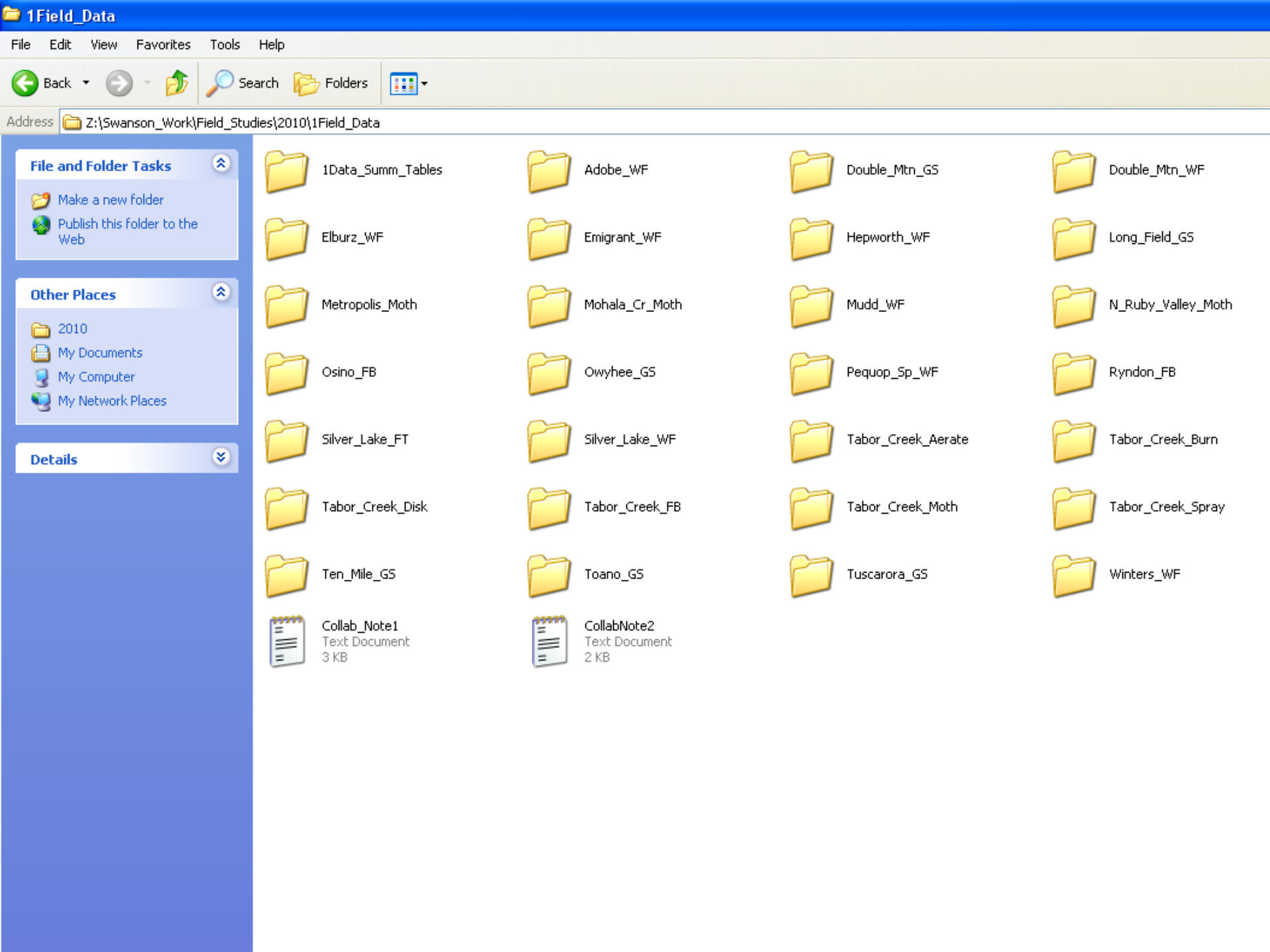
Note: (D) = Dead Plant (DC) = Decadent Plant

Shrub Canopy Dimensions

Event Name TOANO GREENSTRIP (SITE 2) County ELKO
Transect No TE2C1+C2 Type: Pre-Event ___ Post-Event ___ Control X
Location: UTM 11T 0720588 4546775 Legal T37 R67 SEC34 SE¼
Shrub Event/Treatment NONE
Data Collected By: John Swanson, NRES, University of Nevada Date 6/16/10

Species	TC	BC	WC	90	Species	TC	BC	WC	90
ARTR	28	1	48	38					
	20	5	18	15					
	26	1	35	15					
	23	0	33	25					
	22	2	29	26					
	21	3	26	21					
	22	1	31	23					
	22	4	33	23					
	23	1	54	36					
	26	4	39	26					
TOTAL	233	22	346	248					
MEAN	23.3	2.2	34.6	24.8					

TC = Inches from soil surface to top of live canopy portion (Vertical)
BC = Inches from soil surface to bottom of live canopy portion (Vertical)
WC = Inches between widest two points of live canopy (Horizontal)
90 = Greatest inches of canopy width, at a 90 degree angle to axis of WC (Horizontal)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File Edit View Favorites Tools Help
Back Search Folders
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Make a new folder
Publish this folder to the Web
Other Places
2010
My Documents
My Computer
My Network Places
Details
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Double_Mtn_GS
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Elburz_WF
Emigrant_WF
Hepworth_WF
Long_Field_GS
Metropolis_Moth
Mohala_Cr_Moth
Mudd_WF
N_Ruby_Valley_Moth
Osino_FB
Owyhee_GS
Pequop_Sp_WF
Ryndon_FB
Silver_Lake_FT
Silver_Lake_WF
Tabor_Creek_Aerate
Tabor_Creek_Burn
Tabor_Creek_Disk
Tabor_Creek_FB
Tabor_Creek_Moth
Tabor_Creek_Spray
Ten_Mile_GS
Toano_GS
Tuscarora_GS
Winters_WF
Collab_Note1
Text Document
3 KB
CollabNote2
Text Document
2 KB

Back | Search | Folders

Address: Z:\Other_Info\Ecosystem_Sagebrush\WyoSageSite_Plants

Go

Picture Tasks
- View as a slide show
- Order prints online
- Print pictures
- Copy all items to CD

File and Folder Tasks
- Make a new folder
- Publish this folder to the Web

Other Places
- Ecosystem_Sagebrush
- My Pictures
- My Computer
- My Network Places

Details

1Plant_ID_Resource

Allium

Alyssum_alyssoides

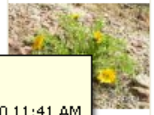
Amaranthus_blitoides

Astragalus

Astragalus_purshii

Balsamorhiza

Type: JPEG Image
Size: 1.39 MB
Date Modified: 6/17/2010 11:41 AM


Balsamorhiza_hookeri

Bassia_hyssopifolia

Bassia_hyssopifolia-Ko... maybe

Bassia_prostrata

Bassia_scoparia

Bassia_scoparia2

Ceratocephela_testicu...

Chaenactis_douglasii

Chorispora_tenella

Collinsia

Collinsia2

Comandra_umbellata

Convolvulus_arvensis

Crepis

Crepis_acuminata2

Crepis_acuminata3

Cryptantha

Cryptantha spp

Cryptantha_flavoculata

Delphinium_andersonii

Descurainia

Descurainia_sophia

Elderberry (Sambucus nigra)

Elymus_elymoides

Eremopyrum_triticeum

Erigeron

Erigeron_nevadincola

Eriogonum_caespitosum

Eriogonum_ovalifolium

ERNA v albicaulis

Erysimum_capitatum

Fritillaria_atropurpurea

Globemallow

Grayia1

Grayia_spinosa1

Grayia_spinosa2

Grindelia_squarrosa

Grindelia_squarrosa2

Hackelia spp

Halogeton

Ionactis_alpina

95 objects | 127 MB | Local intranet

start | Packages | WyoSageSite_Plants | 2011_Science_Delivery | 10:01 AM

a Summary
yoming Sagebrush Sites
.7, 2011
UNR

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ological Site	Soil Association	Elevation	Aspect	Slope Position	Event	Event Year		Bare Soil (Control)	Bare Soil (Event)	Difference	Litter (Control)	Litter (Event)	Diff
5XY014 (Ecotone Area)	McIvey-Short Creek-Cotant	6410	East	Middle	Double Mountain Greenstrip Mow Site	2005		20.0	10.5	-9.5	73.0	84.5	11.5
5XY014 (Ecotone Area)	McIvey-Short Creek-Cotant	6340	East	Middle	Double Mountain Wildfire Site	2002		27.5	32.5	5.0	60.5	54.5	-6.0
025XY014	Donna-Stampede	6010	South	Lower	Tuscaroroa Greenstrip Mow Site 1 Mow & Re-Mow	2001 & 10		30.5	30.5	0.0	63.5	64.0	0.5
025XY014	Donna-Stampede	6040	South	Lower	Tuscarora Greenstrip Mow Site 2	2001		27.5	26.5	-1.0	64.5	66.0	1.5
025XY014	Donna-Stampede	6040	South	Lower	Tuscarora Greenstrip Mow Site 2 Mow and Re-Mow	2001 & 10		27.5	30.5	3.0	64.5	64.0	-0.5
5XY019 (Ecotone Area)	Donna-Stampede-Gance	5520	North	Lower	Mudd Wildfire Site 1	2006		59.5	56.0	-3.5	32.5	38.5	6.0
5XY019 (Ecotone Area)	Donna-Stampede-Gance	5650	Flat	Top	Mudd Wildfire Site 2	2006		44.0	39.5	-4.5	46.5	43.0	-3.5
5XY019 (Ecotone Area)	Tustell-Gance-Mahala	6070	South	Top	Mohala Creek Aroga Moth Visit Site 1	2004-06		19.5	23.5	4.0	56.0	54.0	-2.0
5XY019 (Ecotone Area)	Tustell-Gance-Mahala	5990	North	Upper	Mohala Creek Aroga Moth Visit Site 2	2004-06		26.5	34.5	8.0	53.5	44.5	-9.0
025XY019	Chiara-Chiara Moderately Eroded	5440	South	Lower	Owyhee Greenstrip Mow Site 1	2001		44.0	33.5	-10.5	46.5	55.5	9.0
025XY019	Shabliss-Bartome	5430	South	Lower	Owyhee Greenstrip Mow Site 2	2001		25.5	25.5	0.0	59.0	69.0	10.0
025XY019	Shabliss-Bartome	5430	South	Lower	Owyhee Greenstrip Mow Site 2 Mow & Re-Mow	2001 & ??		25.5	34.5	9.0	59.0	59.5	0.5
025XY019	Chiara, Very Cobbly Chiara	5360	South	Lower	Owyhee Greenstrip Mow Site 3	2001		45.0	38.0	-7.0	41.0	52.5	11.5
025XY019	McCleary Cobbly Silt Loam	5360	South	Lower	Silver Lake Fuel Treatment Mow Site 1	2008		35.5	28.5	-7.0	38.0	55.0	17.0
025XY019	Kelk-Clurde	5400	East	Lower	Silver Lake Fuel Treatment Mow Site 2	2008		39.0	30.0	-9.0	56.5	67.0	10.5
025XY019	Bartome-Chiara	5340	East	Lower	Silver Lake Fuel Treatment Mow Site 3	2008		55.0	28.0	-27.0	20.0	56.0	36.0
025XY019	McCleary Cobbly Silt Loam	5360	South	Lower	Silver Lake Wildfire Site	2006		35.5	71.5	36.0	38.0	23.0	-15.0
025XY019	Chiara-Chiara Moderately Eroded	5440	South	Lower	Winters Wildfire Site 1	2006		44.0	47.0	3.0	46.5	48.0	1.5
025XY019	Kelk-Clurde	5400	East	Lower	Winters Wildfire Site 2	2006		30.0	63.5	33.5	47.0	26.5	-20.5
025XY019	Chiara-Wieland-Enko	5760	SW	Middle	Hepworth Wildfire Site 1	2007		41.0	27.5	-13.5	51.0	57.5	6.5
025XY019	Hunnton-Wieland	5730	Flat	Top	Hepworth Wildfire Site 2	2007		32.0	38.0	6.0	65.5	53.5	-12.0
025XY019	Orovada-Puett-Chiara	5260	East	Middle	Osino Fuel Break Mow Site 1	2003		54.0	37.5	-16.5	41.5	59.5	18.0
025XY019	Orovada-Puett-Chiara	5240	East	Upper	Osino Fuel Break Mow Site 2	2003		53.5	28.0	-25.5	41.5	68.0	26.5
025XY019	Bioya-Orovada	5300	South	Upper	Ryndon Fuel Break Mow & Supp Treatment A	2003 & ??		37.5	27.5	-10.0	55.5	65.0	9.5
025XY019	Bioya-Orovada	5300	South	Upper	Ryndon Fuel Break Mow & Supp Treatment B	2003 & ??		37.5	31.0	-6.5	55.5	65.0	9.5
025XY019	Bioya-Orovada	5640	West	Lower	Tabor Creek Aroga Moth Visit	2006-08		35.0	26.5	-8.5	59.5	63.0	3.5
025XY019	Hunnton-Wieland-Hunewill	5690	Flat	Bottom	Metropolis Aroga Moth Visit	2006-08		38.0	33.0	-5.0	59.5	57.5	-2.0
025XY019	Hunnton-Wieland-Gance	6130	Flat	Top	Tabor Creek Prescribed Burn Site 1	2002		33.5	40.0	6.5	51.0	50.5	-0.5

Getting Acquainted With The Data

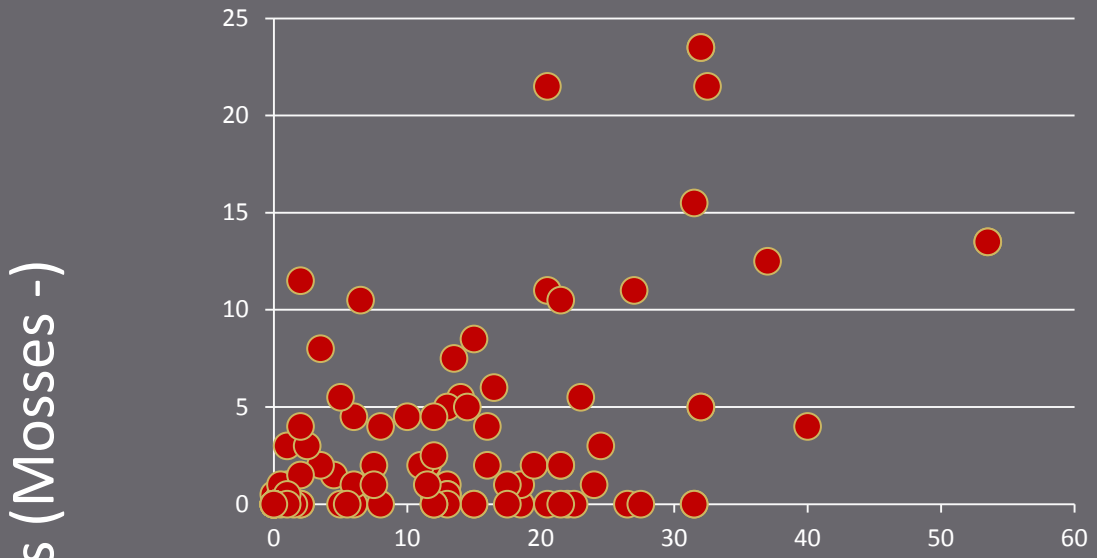
Study Approach: Strengths & Weaknesses

Ecological Responses

New Insights

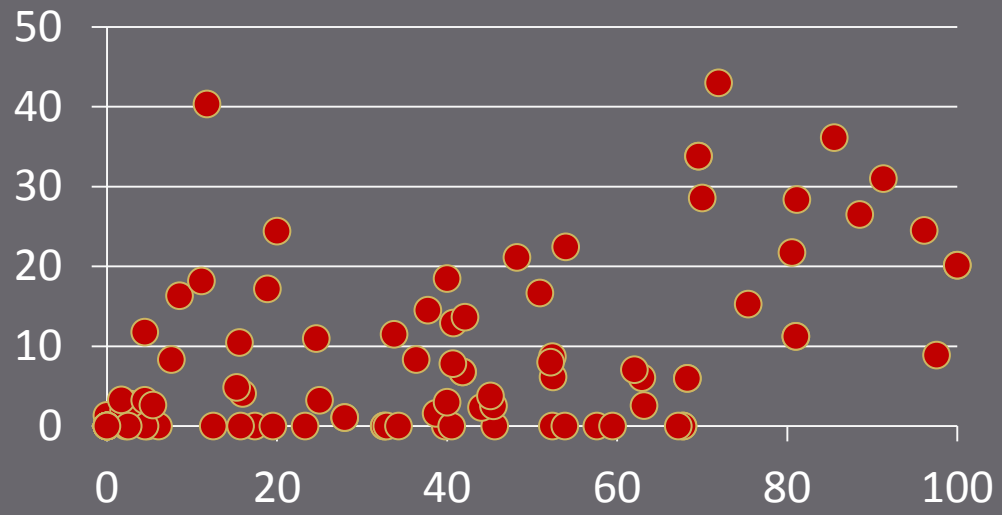
Study Approach Strengths and Weaknesses

(Summary: All Events)



Foliar Cover

Cryptogams (Mosses -)



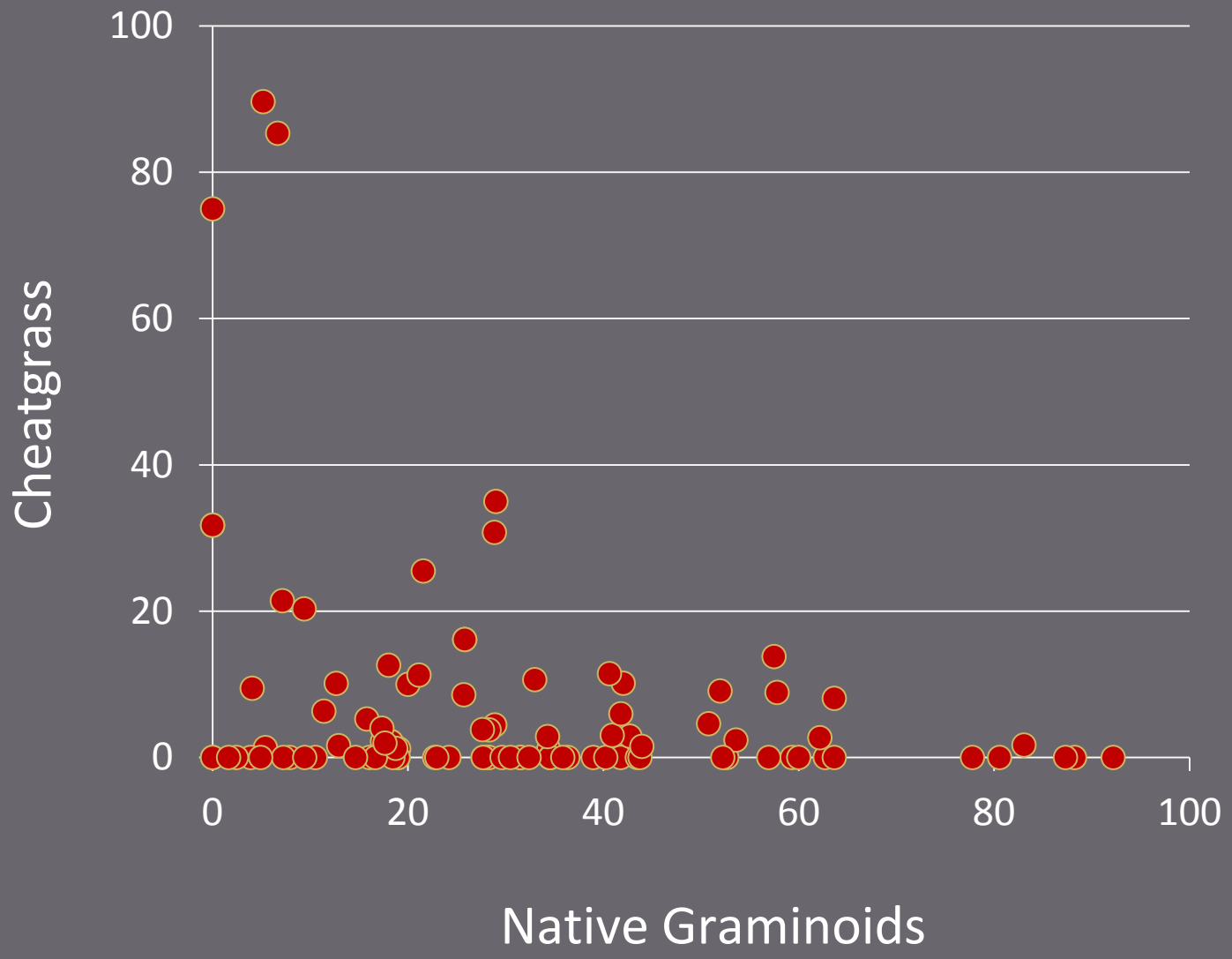
Relative Cover

Sagebrush

(Control & Event Sites)

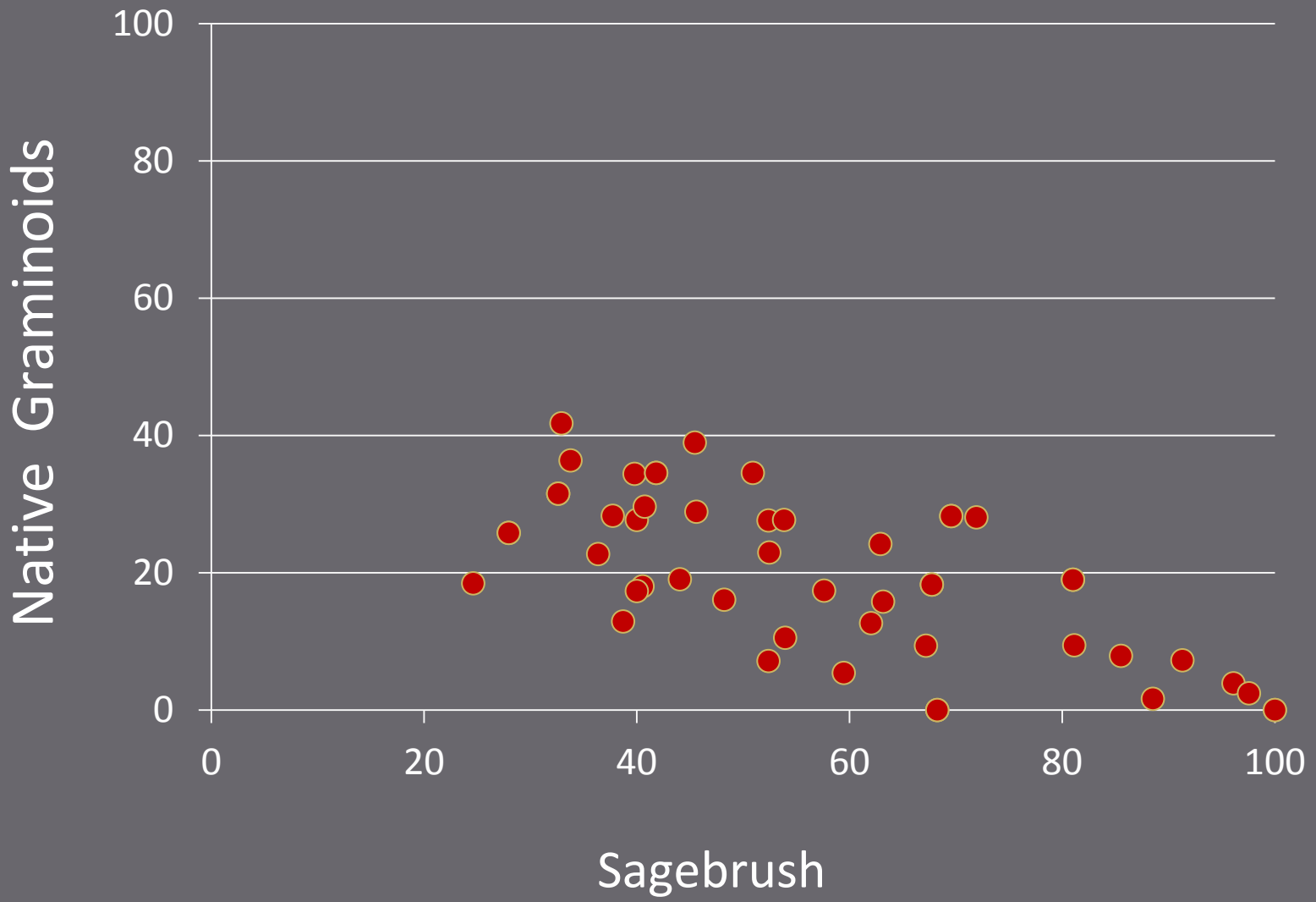
Relative Cover

(Control & Event Sites)



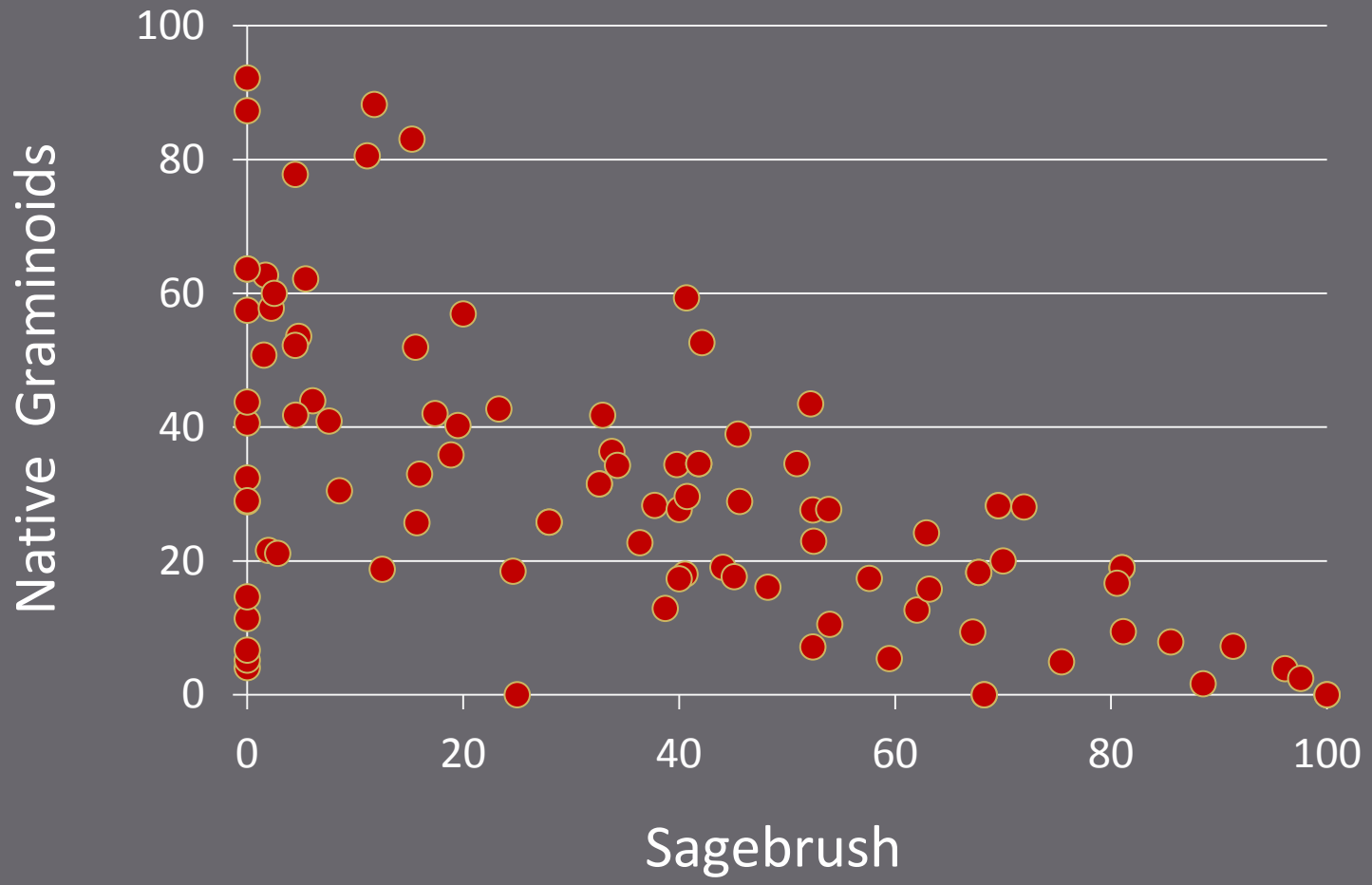
Relative Cover

(Control Sites Only)



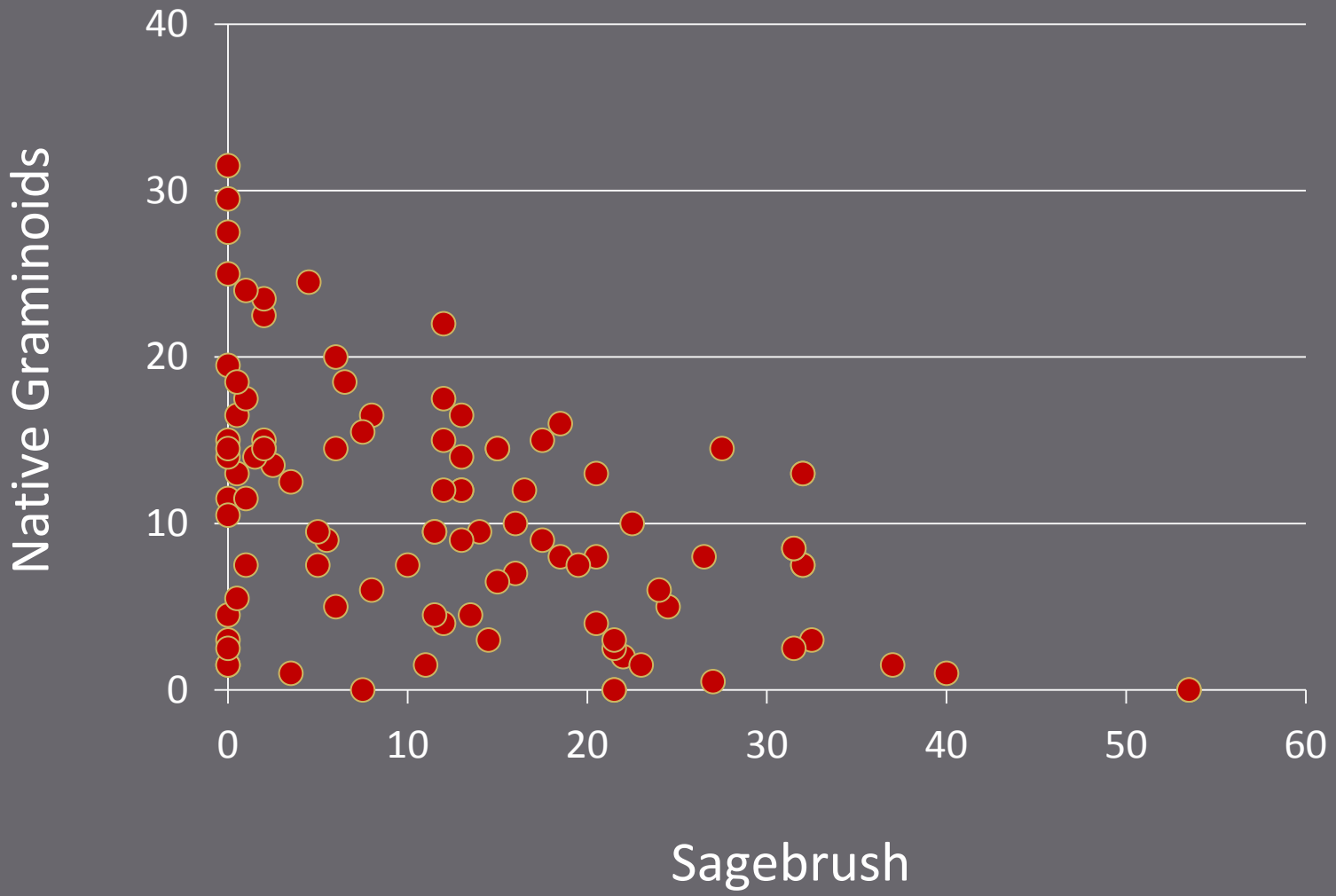
Relative Cover

(Control & Event Sites)

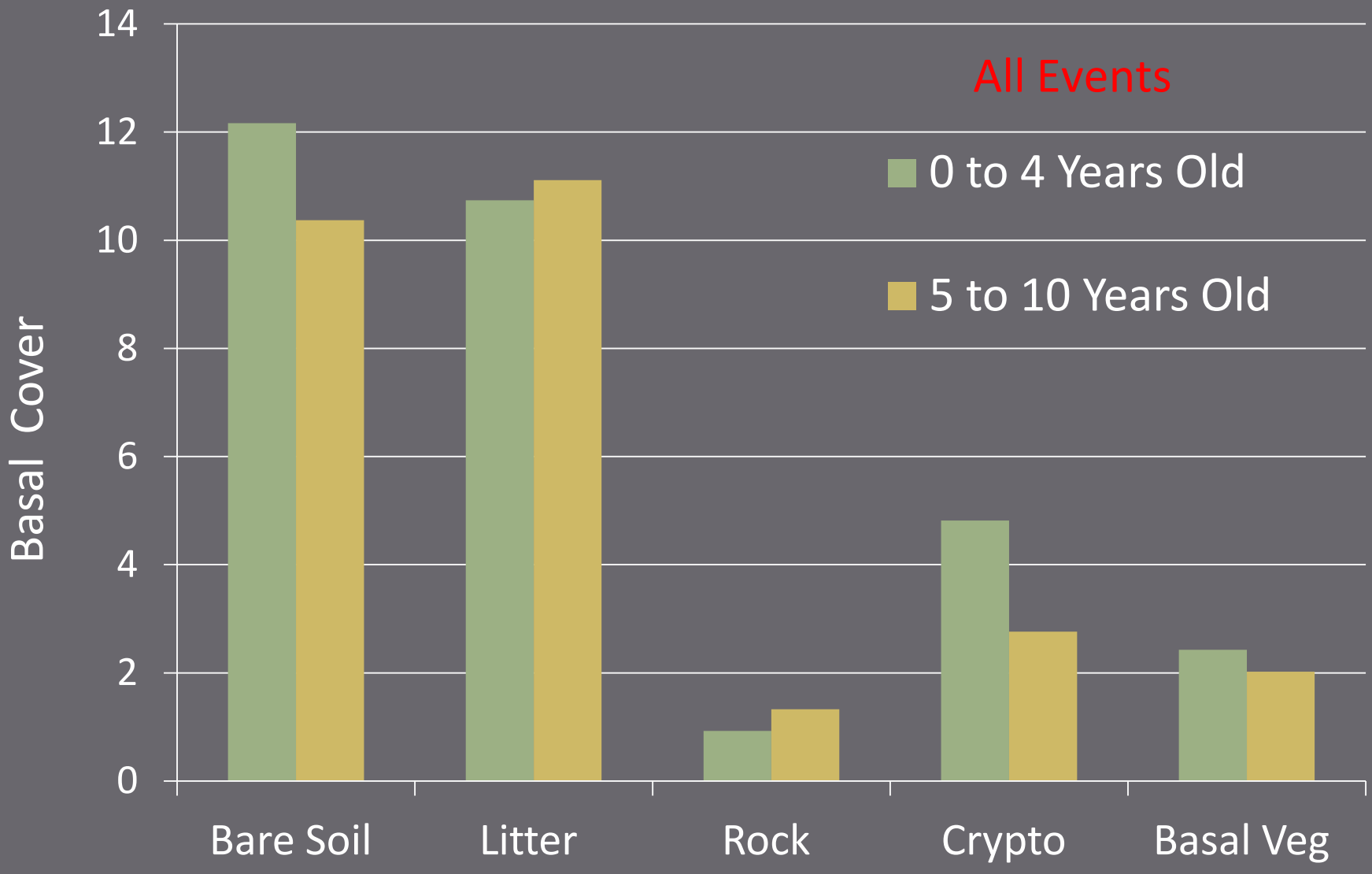


Foliar Cover

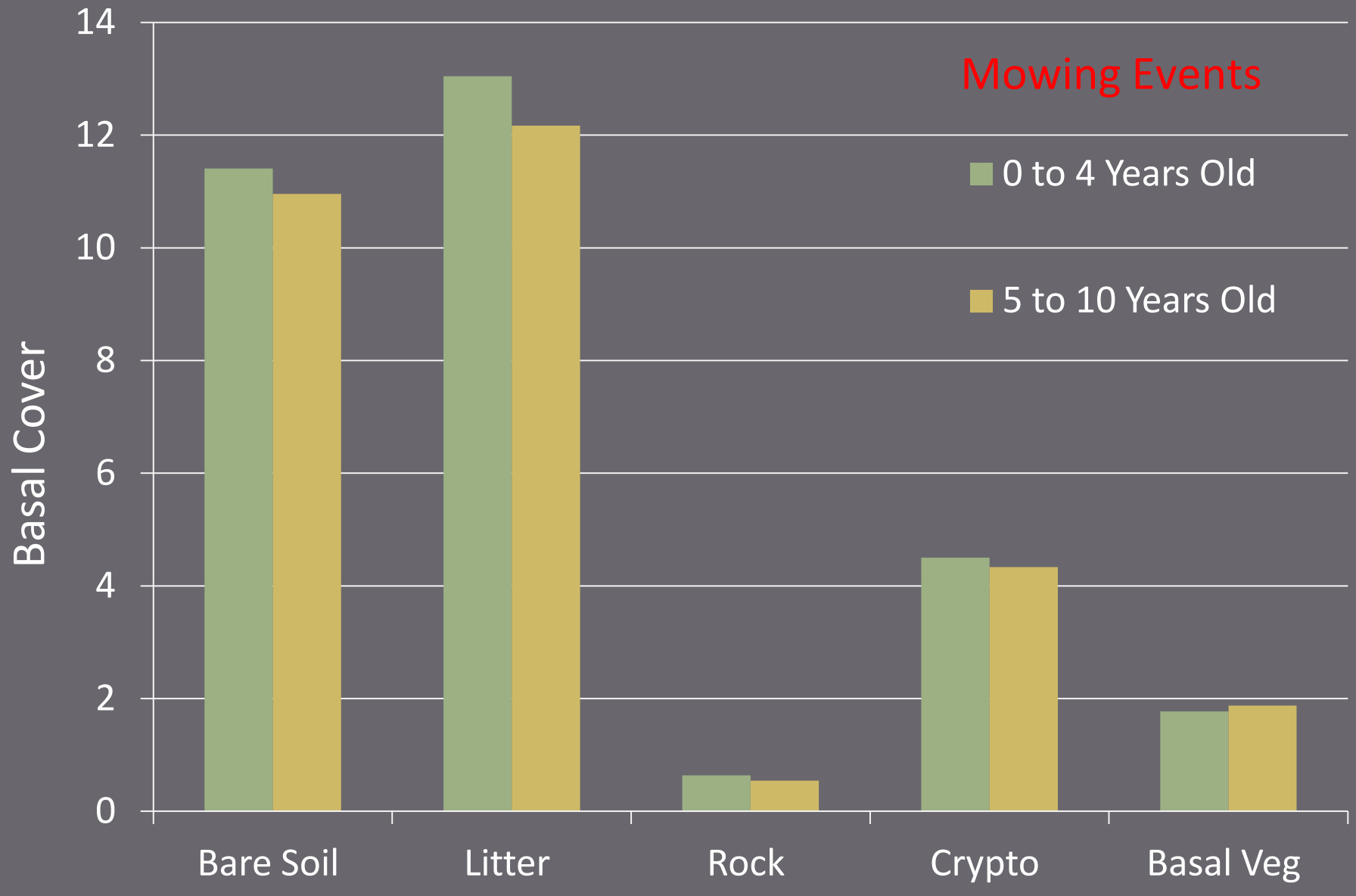
(Control & Event Sites)



Duration of Responses/Effects



Absolute Differences: Control and Event Site Values

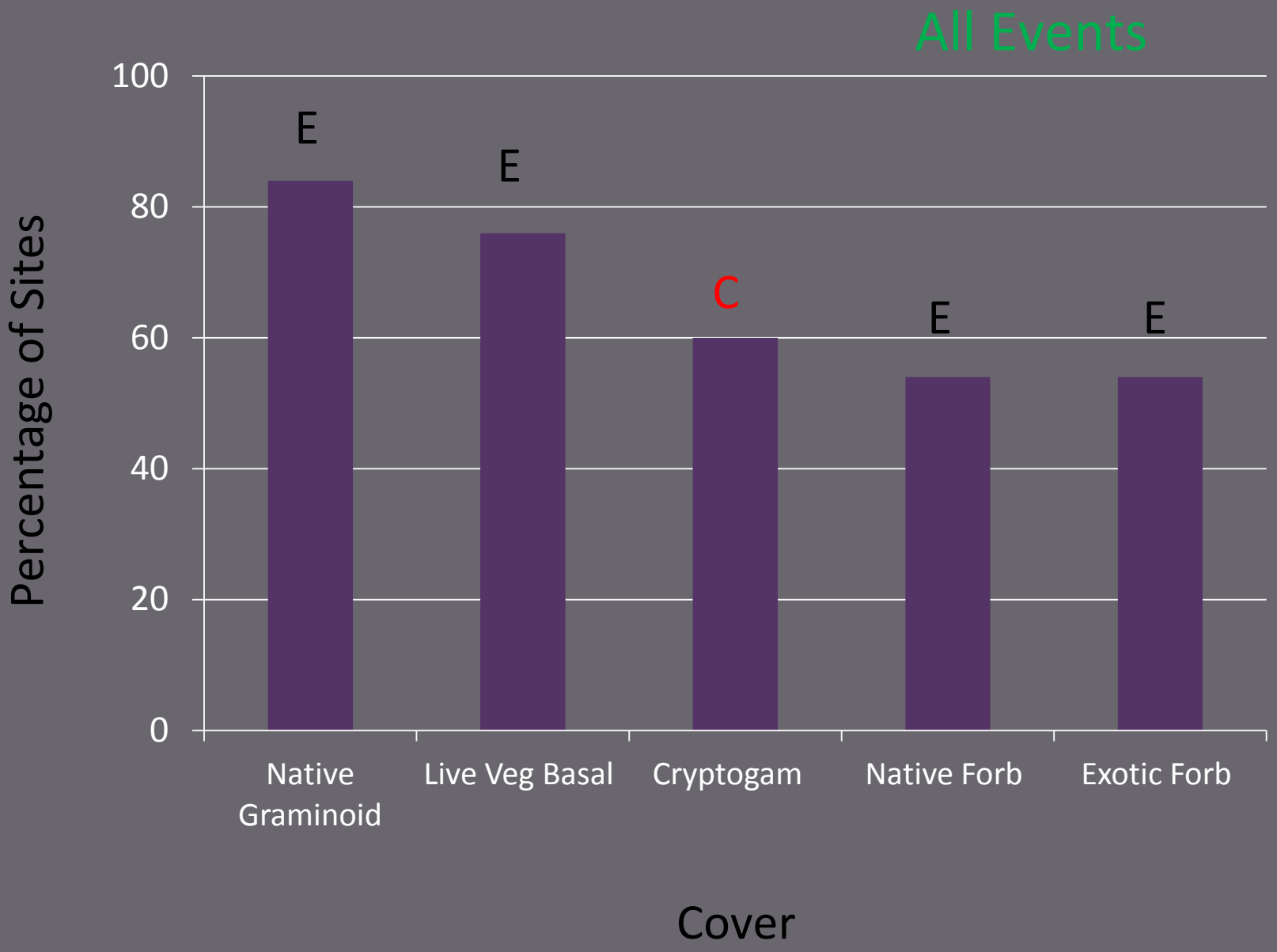


Absolute Differences: Control vs. Event

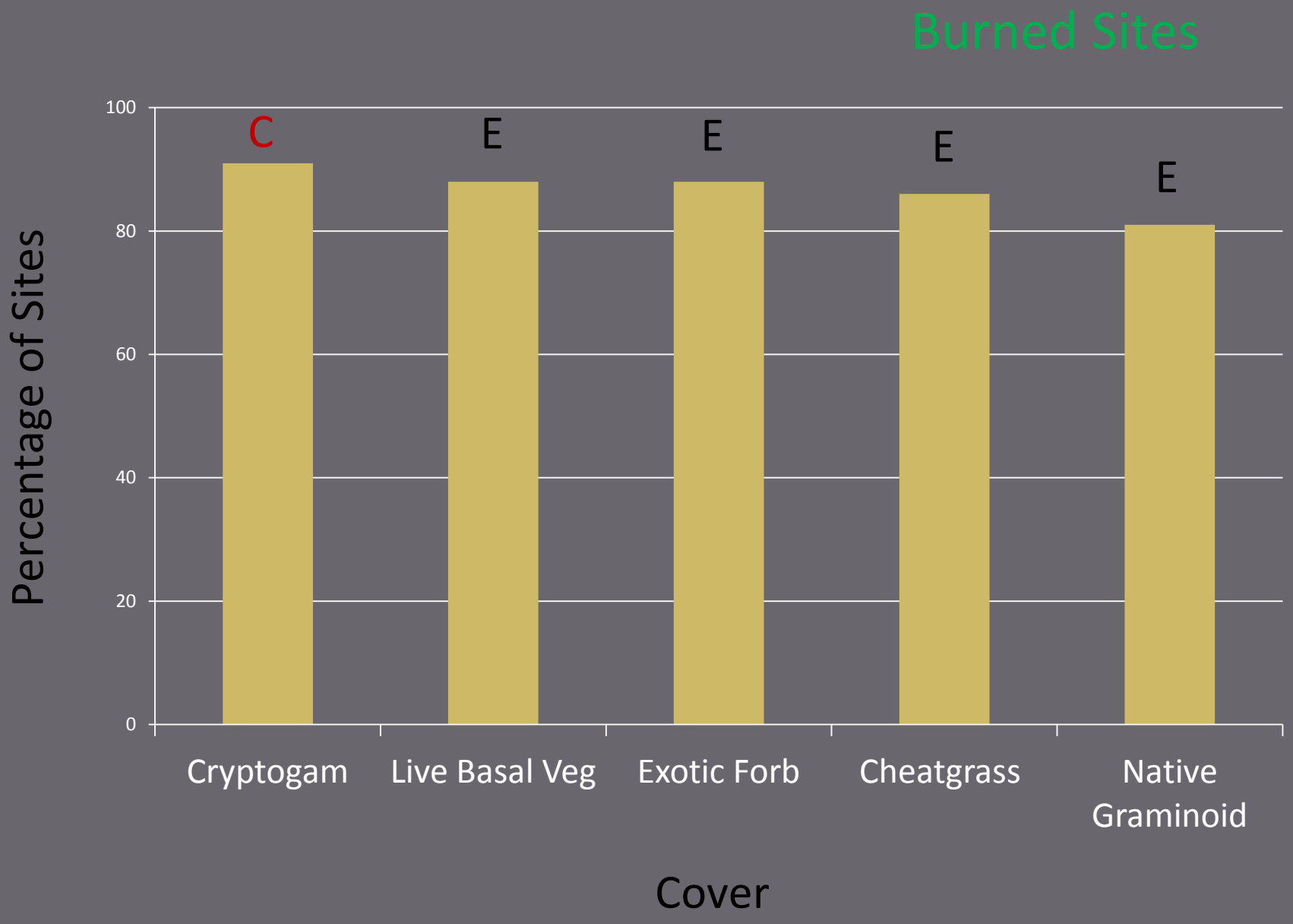
Top 5 Differences

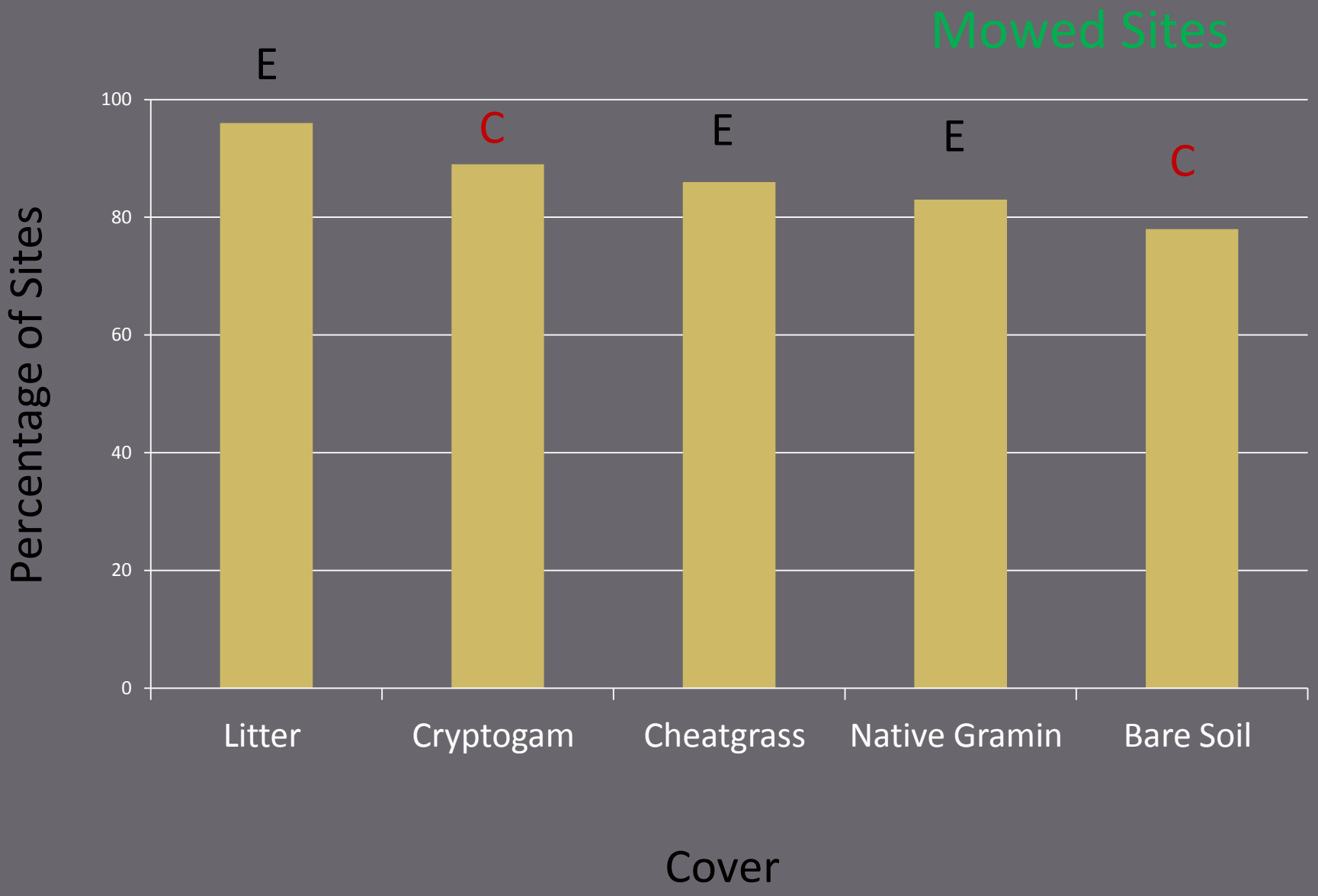
Control vs. Event

(Sagebrush Data Omitted)

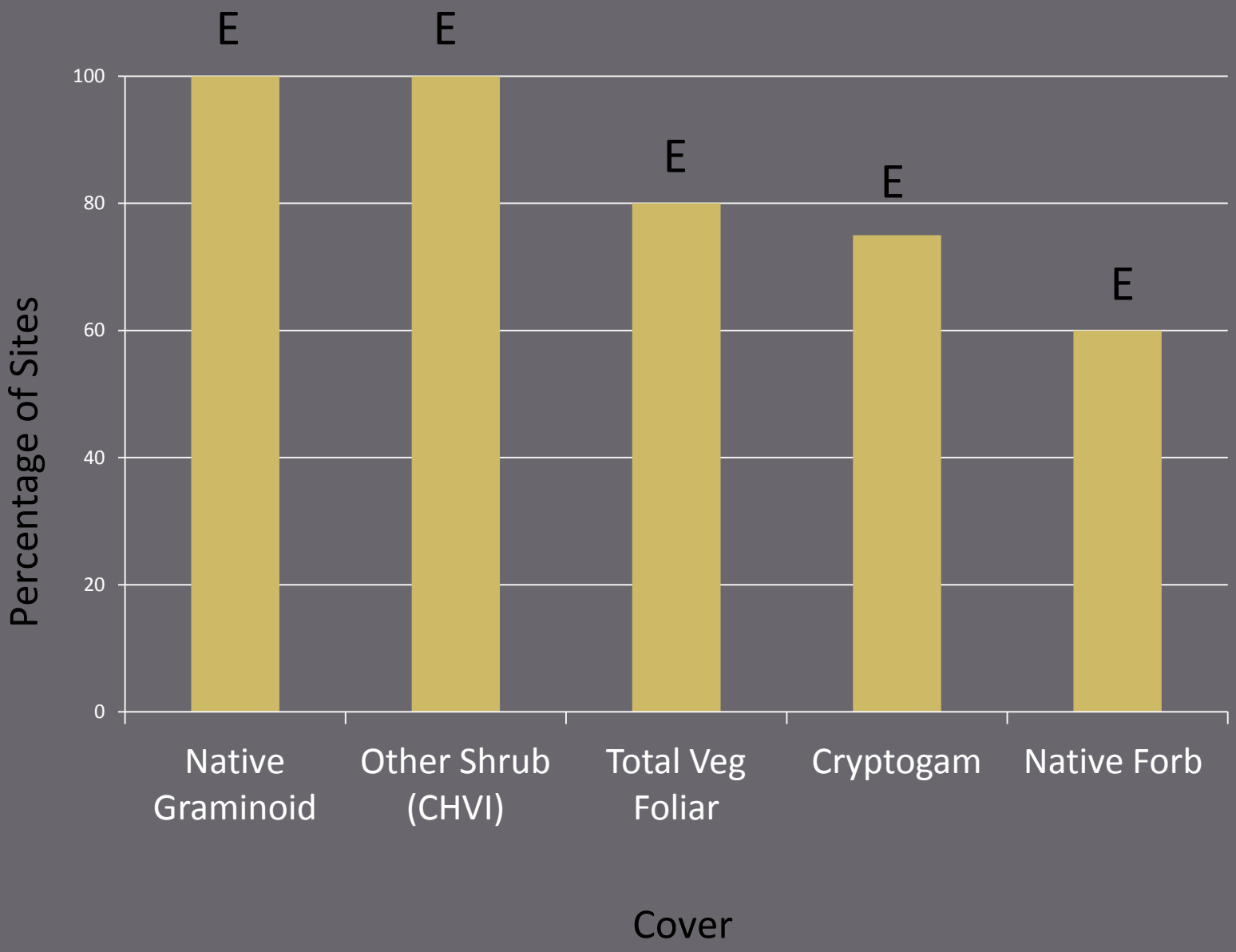

All Events
100
80
60
40
20
0
Percentage of Sites
E
E
C
E
E
Native Graminoid
Live Veg Basal
Cryptogam
Native Forb
Exotic Forb
Cover

When “Hit” in Control


Burned Sites
Percentage of Sites
100
80
60
40
20
0
C
E
E
E
E
Cryptogam
Live Basal Veg
Exotic Forb
Cheatgrass
Native Graminoid
Cover


Mowed Sites
E
C
E
E
C
100
80
60
40
20
0
Percentage of Sites
Litter
Cryptogam
Cheatgrass
Native Gramin
Bare Soil
Cover

Aroga Moth Visit Sites



Tabor Creek Area Events

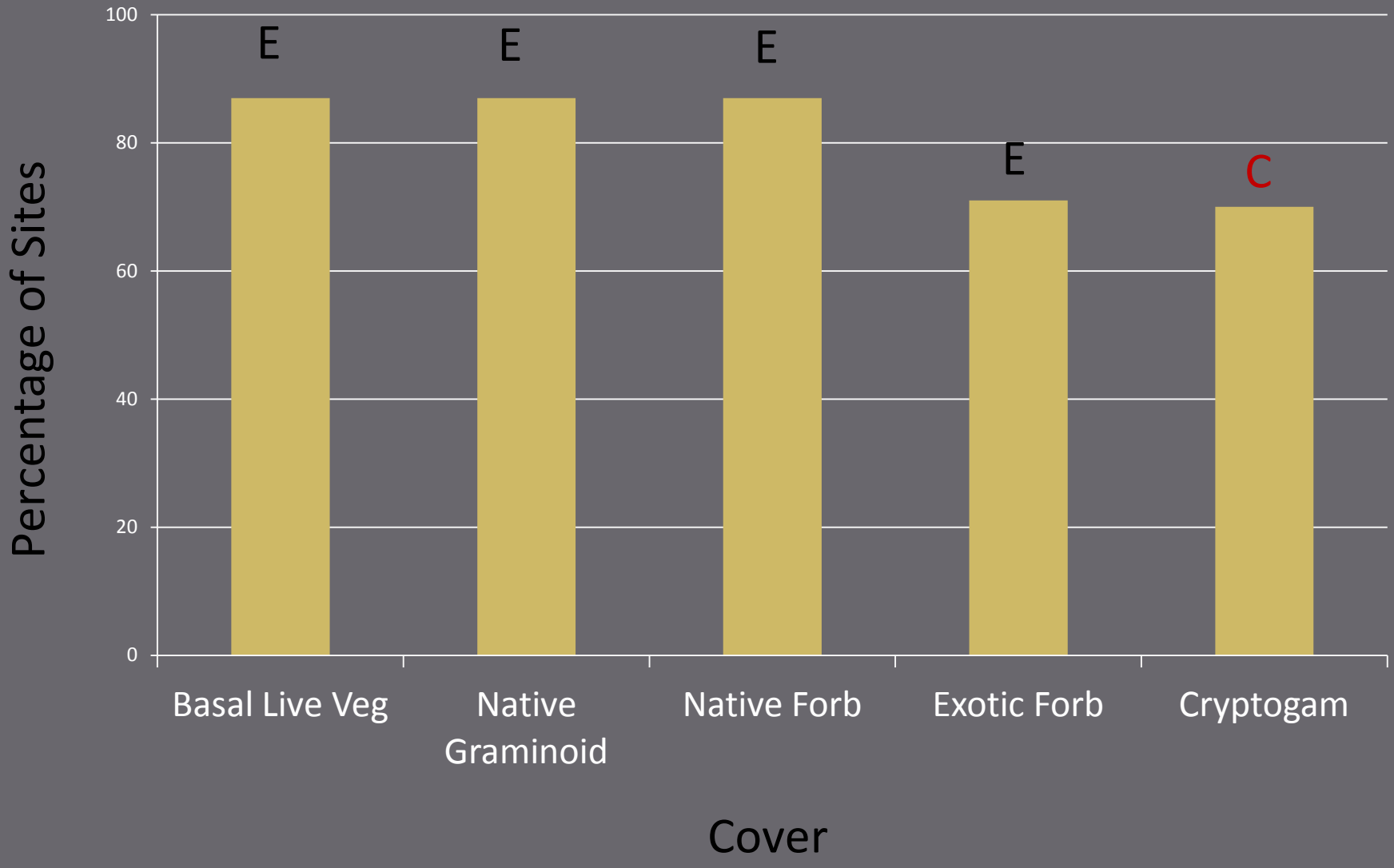
Marys River Ranch/NNSG Demo Site
(Chemical, Disk, Aerate, Prescribed Burn)

BLM Mowing

Hepworth Wildfire

Aroga Moth Visits

Tabor Creek Sites



Outside Look

Math Sciences Department

UNR

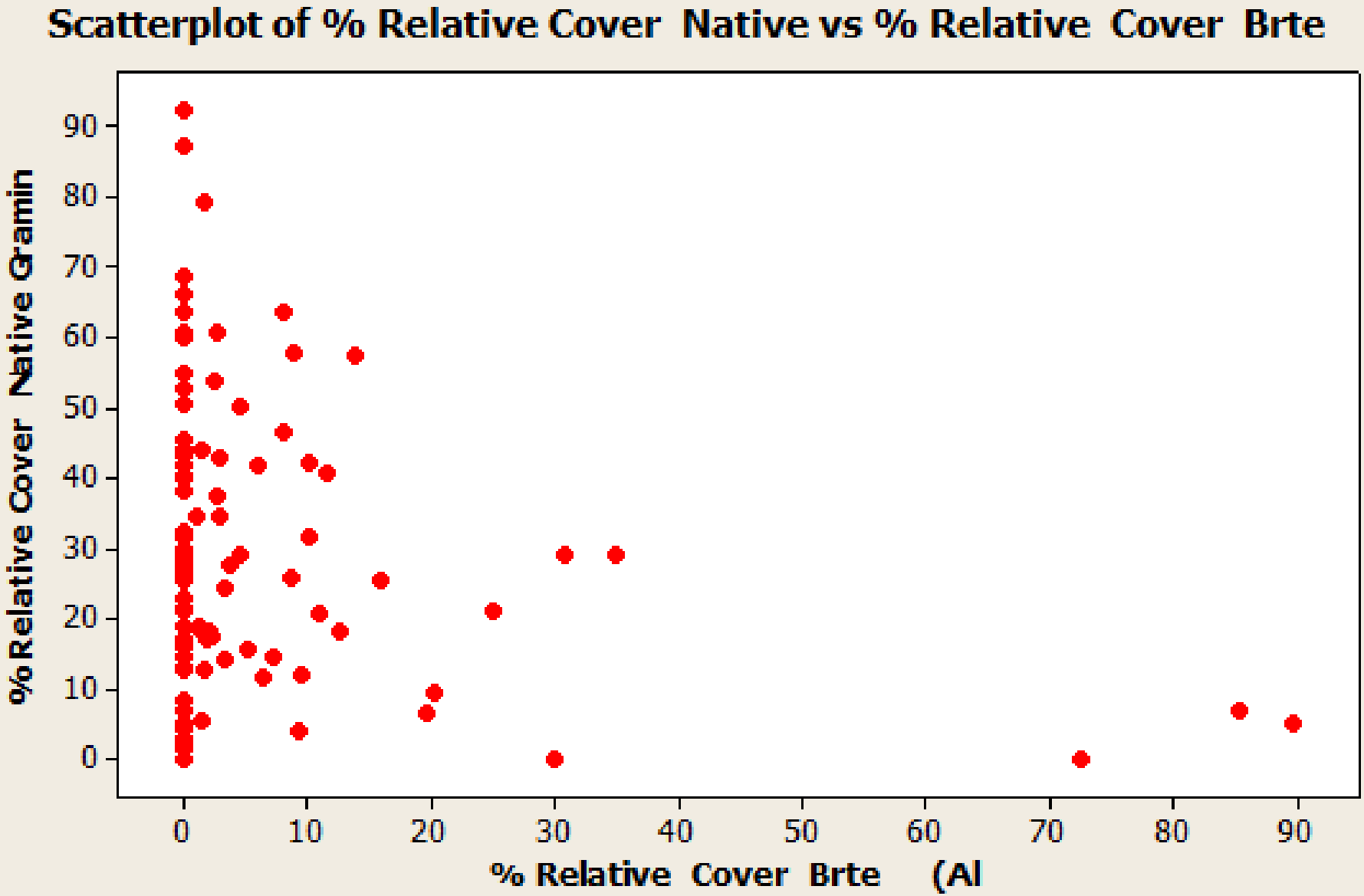
Relative Cover Data Positions

Control & Event Sites

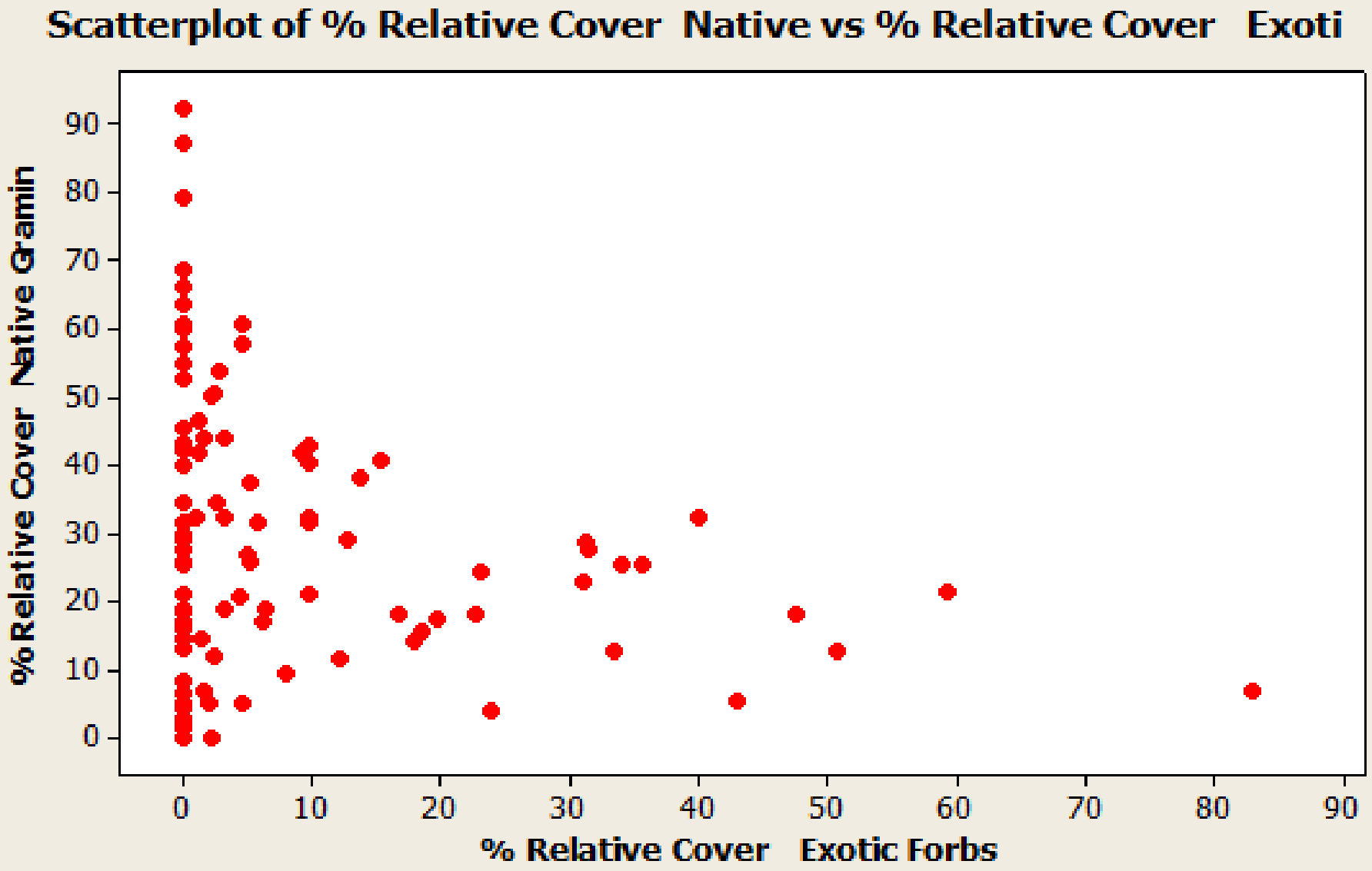
All Events

Native Graminoids

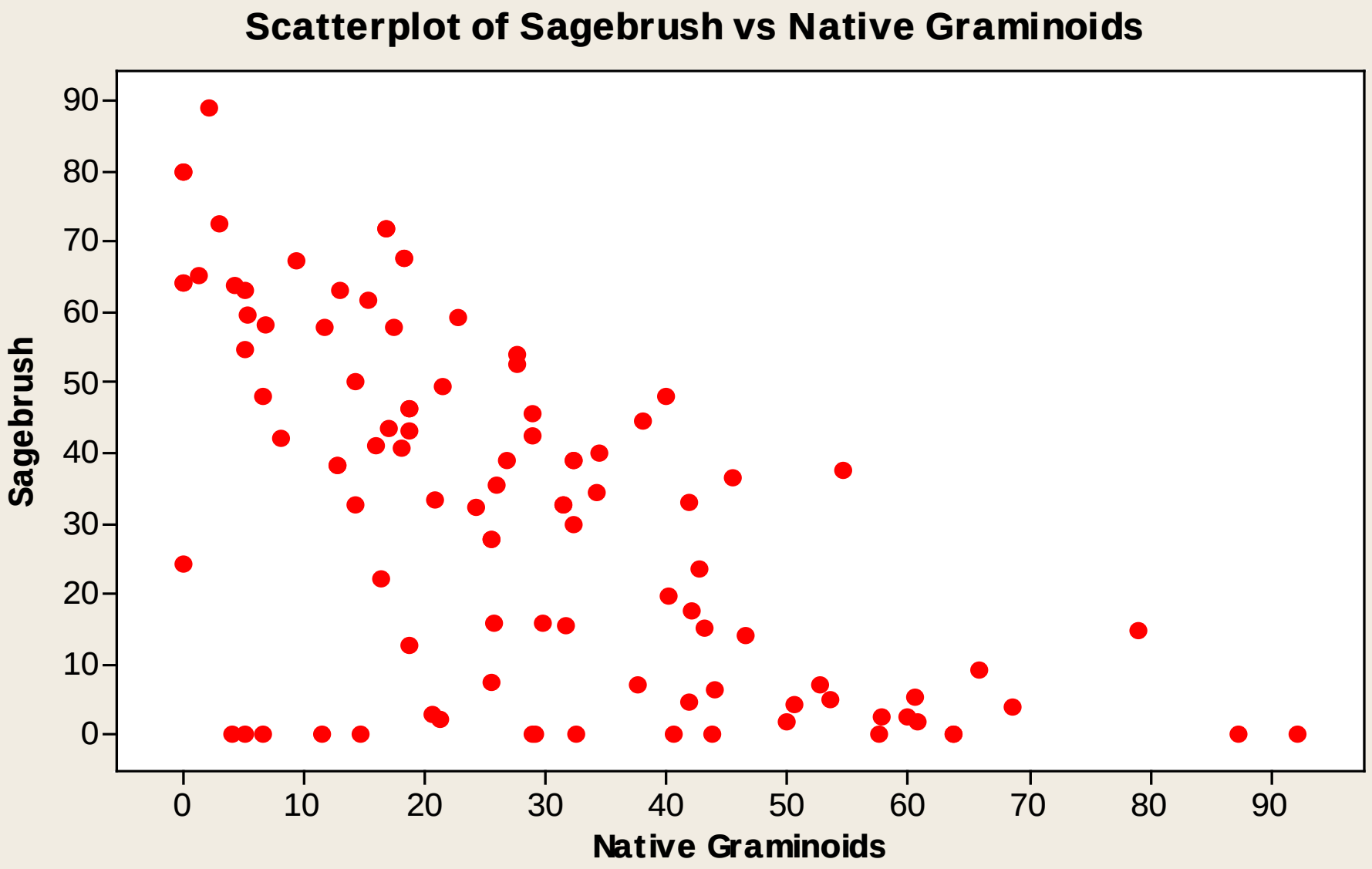
Cheatgrass


Scatterplot of % Relative Cover Native vs % Relative Cover Brte
% Relative Cover Native Gramin
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90
% Relative Cover Brte (Al

Exotic Forbs



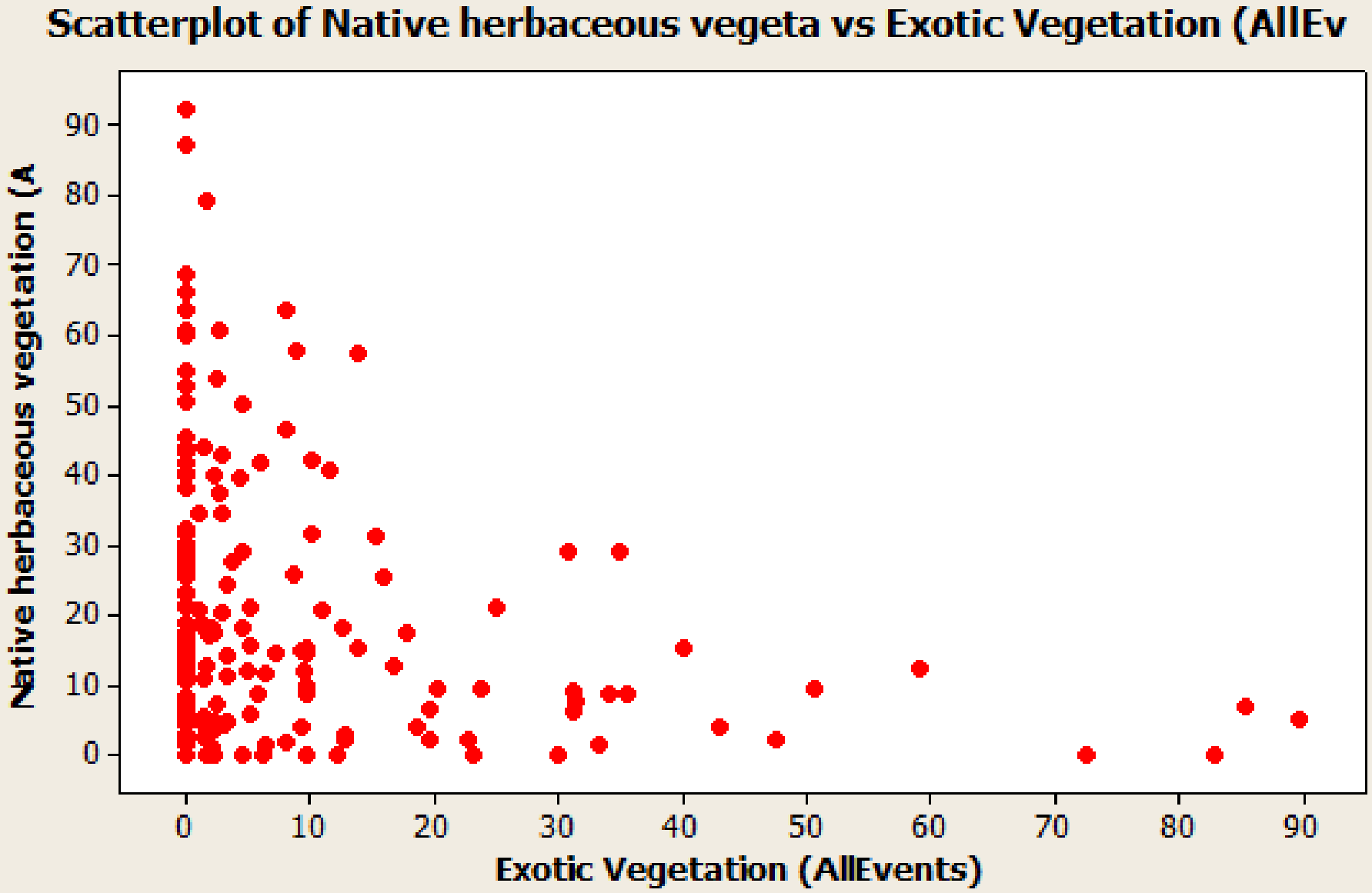
Sagebrush


Scatterplot of Sagebrush vs Native Graminoids
Sagebrush
Native Graminoids
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90

Native Herbaceous

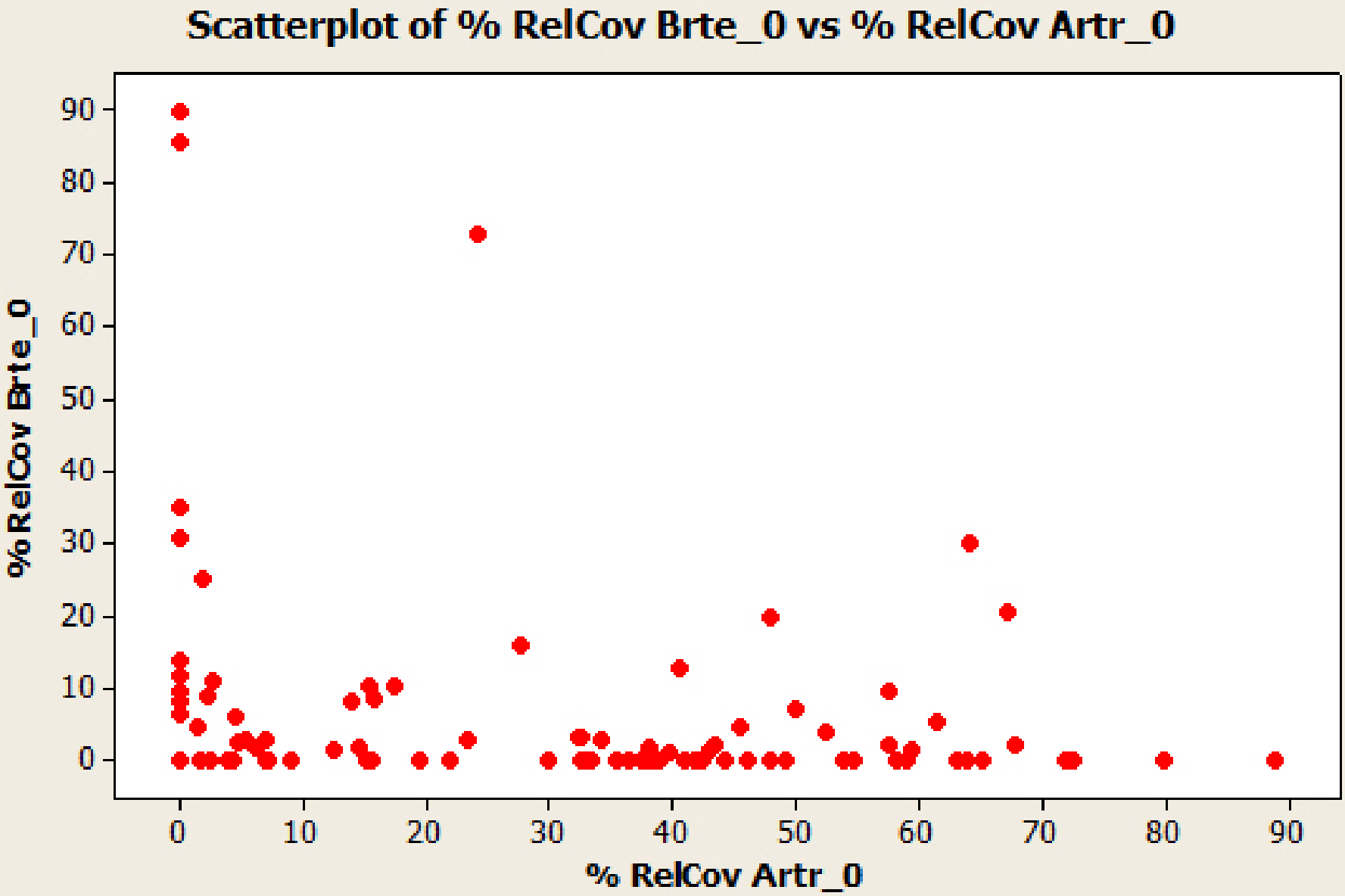
(Graminoids + Forbs)

Exotic Vegetation

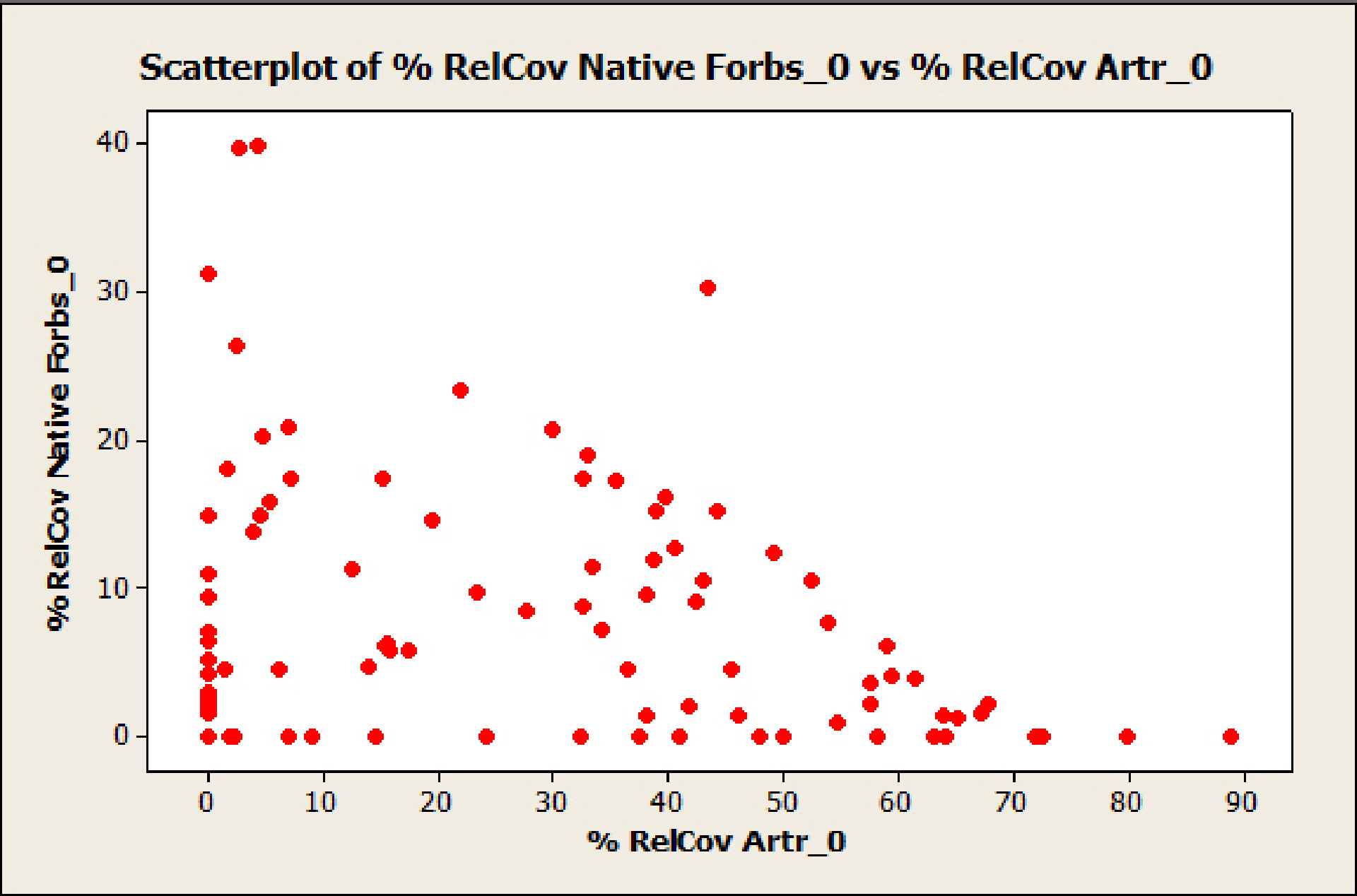


Sagebrush

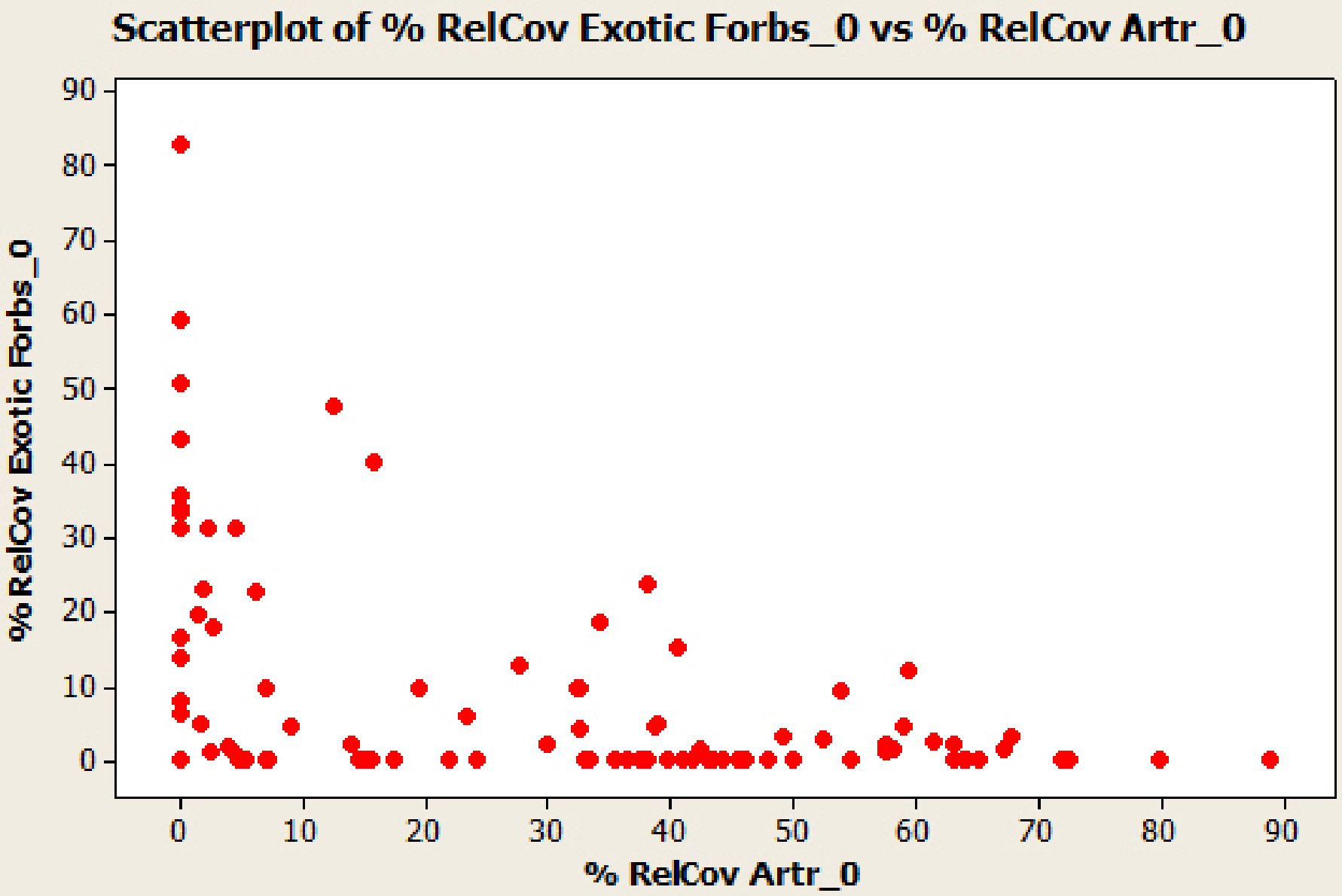
Cheatgrass


Scatterplot of % RelCov Brte_0 vs % RelCov Artr_0
% RelCov Brte_0
% RelCov Artr_0
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90

Native Forbs



Exotic Forbs



Now Underway

Statistical Analysis

Manuscript Preparation

Same Studies: MLRA 23 & 24 (Humboldt, Lassen, Modoc, Pershing, Washoe Counties)

D 6/24/10
TEN MI
GS
TRAN 1C2
24.06.2010

6/24/10
TEN MI
GS
1T1
24.06.2010

D 6/24/10
EMIGR
WF
TRAN 1W2
24.06.2010

D 7/14/10
SILVER
FT
TRAN 1C1
14.07.2010

D_7/14/10
SILVER
FT
TRAN 1T2
14.07.2010

D 7/14/10
S.LAKE
WF
TRAN 1W1
14.07.2010

TOLSTO
TABOR
DISK
202
05.10.2010

10/5/10
TABOR
SPRAY
2T1
05.10.2010

D 9/15/10
TABOR
AERATE
TRAN 1C2
15.09.2010

D 9/15/10
TABOR
AERATE
TRAN 1T1
15.09.2010

D 10/15/10
MOHALA
AROGA
TRAN 2C1
15.10.2010

D 10/15/10
MOHALA
AROGA
TRAN 2M1
15.10.2010

METRO
AM
TRAN 1C2
01.09.2010

D 9/1/10
METRO
AM
TRAN 1M1
01.09.2010

6/8/10
LONGFLD
GS
TRAN 2C2
08.06.2010

D 6/8/10
LONGFLD
GS
TRAN 2T2
08.06.2010

ID 6/16/10
TOANO
GS
TRAN 1C2
16.06.2010

TOANO
GS
TRAN 1T1
16.06.2010

7/20/10
OWYHE
GS
TRAN 2C1
20.07.2010

D 7/20/10
OWYHE
GS
TRAN 2TB1
20.07.2010

D 7/20/10
OWYHE
GS
TRAN 2C2
20.07.2010

Ecological Resilience, Resistance, Functioning, Health, Diversity
Wyoming Big Sagebrush Sites

“Best way” to build these?

What will happen if we do nothing….
and wildfire, aroga moth visit, etc. occurs?

“It Depends”….

“Most anything will work in at least one place

….but no one thing will work every place”.

Bill Krueger
Oregon State University

Null Hypotheses

No native perennial vegetation, soil surface responses from events

No relationships: Pre-event relative sagebrush cover and post-event vegetation responses

No relationships: Pre-event exotics cover and post-event vegetation responses

No native perennial vegetation, soil surface response differences among ecological sites

No native vegetation, soil surface response differences among different land management, other site setting scenarios

No predictability in native vegetation, soil surface response times, duration